Title: Office Hours: Determining Baseline Goals in LSVT

**LOUD** 

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# OFFICE HOURS: DETERMINING BASELINE GOALS IN LSVT LOUD®



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# Greetings from....

### Elizabeth Peterson, MA, CCC-SLP

LSVT LOUD Training and Certification Faculty

LSVT LOUD Expert Clinician

LSVT Global, Inc.

# Jessica Galgano, PhD, CCC-SLP

Open Lines Communication, LLC
LSVT LOUD Training and Certification Faculty
LSVT LOUD Expert Clinician
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# Plan for Webinar

## Logistics

- -Handout attached
- -Additional information for CEUs at the end of the presentation (instructor bios, disclosures)

Brief presentation of determining baseline goals in LSVT LOUD

Discussion of your questions about determining baseline goals in LSVT LOUD  $\,$ 

We encourage your participation and hope our new Office Hours format will facilitate it more effectively

Complete survey at the end of the webinar (5 minutes or less to complete)

### Information on CEUs

- This webinar is offered for 0.1 CEUs. CEUs available only for Live version of webinar, not the On-demand version.
- Attendance for the full hour is required to earn CEUs.
- The LSVT Global webinars are <u>NOT</u> ASHA registered CEUs, but they can be used for self-reported CEU credit as non-registered CEUs. That is, the credit can count towards your CE maintenance progress.
- Completion of the webinar <u>will not be</u> reported to the ASHA CE registry by us and cannot be added to the ASHA CE registry by you. It will be your responsibility to retain documentation of completion just as you do with any other non-registered CE activity.

### Information on CEUs

- You will receive a certificate after completion of the webinar which will include your name, date of the webinar and the number of hours earned. It may take 1-2 weeks for certificates to be emailed.
- For more information on including non-ASHA registered CEUs for certification maintenance, visit ASHA's website: http://www.asha.org/Certification/Certification-Maintenance-Frequently-Asked-Questions--Earning-Professional-Development-Hours/#earnASHA
- Licensing requirements for CEUs differ by state. Check with your state licensing board to determine if your state accepts non-ASHA registered CEU activities.

# How to ask questions LIVE:

- 1. Type in the QUESTION BOX on your control panel
- 2. Raise your hand! (Click on the hand icon.)
  - Your name will be called out
  - Your mic will be unmuted (make sure your mic is unmuted as well)
  - Then ask your question out loud
- 3. Email info@lsvtglobal.com if you think of questions later

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# **Learning Objectives**

Upon conclusion of this webinar, speech-language pathology participants will be able to:

- Provide examples of measures and tools to include during an assessment for LSVT LOUD
- Describe equipment options that can be used to collect assessment data and quantify changes over time
- Provide examples of short-term and long-term functional goals

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# LSVT LOUD

# Goal for People with PD

Patient will use a louder voice habitually in everyday living.

Patient's louder voice will last over time.

The Daily Exercises in LSVT LOUD are tools to facilitate improved loudness

They are <u>not</u> the end goal of therapy

Improved <u>FUNCTION</u> is the goal!

# LSVT LOUD Example





Treatment Exercise: "long ah"

Treatment Goal: louder voice in conversation

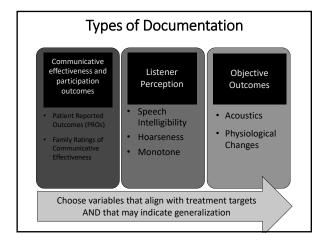
# Questions to ask to help determine goals

What are the things that **YOU** want to improve?

What things in life bring you <u>JOY</u>?

What do you want to <u>KEEP</u> doing, even with PD?

| Functional Speech Goal Examples: "Real-World" Goals – Patient DRIVEN!   |   |
|---|---|
|   |   |
| Maintain voice for teaching/lecturing or other job responsibilities   |   |
| Be understood at church/restaurant  | - |
| Read to children/grandchildren  |   |
| Be understood on the telephone  |   |
| Communicate with care partners  |   |
| Converse with spouse and family without being asked to repeat all the time  |   |
|   |   |
|   | 7 |
| Question on "Big Picture" Goal Setting:   |   |
| Q: I'm working with a patient who has Atypical PD. We are in Week 3 of treatment but I have not been able to get my patient to maintain his               |   |
| loudness beyond a 1-sentence utterance level. Should I continue at a 1-sentence utterance level in Week 3 even thought we should be at a paragraph level? |   |
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| Polling Question 2  |   |
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# **Components of Clinical Documentation**

- •Baseline data
- Functional goals
- Methods for measuring change
- •Specific treatment techniques
- Describe treatment relative to the patient's safety and functional tasks of daily living

Assessment Tools

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(can send ahead of time)

General identifying, medical, speech and swallowing information

Impact of speech and voice on daily functional communication

Ask questions so you can plan tasks to foster "magical calibration moments"

# **Evaluation Protocol**

Do not use cues to "LOUD"

Maximum duration sustained vowels

Maximum fundamental frequency range
Reading of the "Rainbow Passage"

Conversation

Word generation task

Dual task

**Evaluation Protocol** 

**STIMULABILITY TESTING** 

# **Perceptual Scales**

# Multiple individuals can fill out perceptual scales

e.g., Visual analog scale, Voice Handicap Index (Jacobson et al, 1997)

| The Communicative | Particir | nation | Item | Bank | - General | Short | Form |
|-------------------|----------|--------|------|------|-----------|-------|------|
|                   |          |        |      |      |           |       |      |

The following questions describe a variety of situations in which you might need to speak to others. For each question, please mark how much your condition interferes with your participation in the situations. By 'condition' we mean ALL issues that may affect how you communicate in these situations including speech conditions, any other health conditions, or features of the environment. If your speech varies, think about an

| Not at all<br>(3) | A little<br>(2) | Quite a bit<br>(1) | Very much<br>(0) |
|-------------------|-----------------|--------------------|------------------|
| 0                 | 0               | 0                  | 0                |
| 0                 | 0               | 0                  | 0                |
| 0                 | 0               | 0                  | 0                |
| 0                 | 0               | 0                  | 0                |
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Baylor et al, 2013

# **Questions on Assessment:**

**Q:** My patient rated herself worse on the VHI post-assessment despite having made nice gains in loudness across all four weeks of treatment. Do you have any comments on why this may have occurred?

**Q**: I have spent time educating my referring neurologist on the importance of speech treatment early in the course of the disease and she has just started sending me referrals upon diagnosis! I am happy my conversations with her have helped but I want to make sure I'm collecting assessment data that will show change, especially for those patients who don't yet have much difficulty being heard and understood. What are your recommendations for tweaking or adding assessment tasks that will best be able to show change over time?

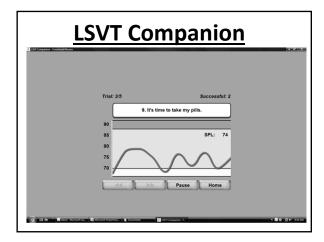
# Polling Question 3

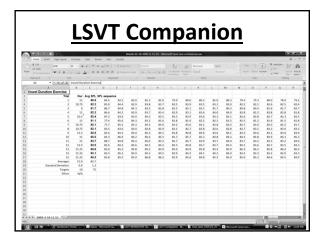
# **EQUIPMENT**

- 1) Stop watch or timer
- 2) Digital sound level meter (SLM)
- 3) Orchestral tuner, pitch App
- 4) Tape recorder, digital recorder, voice recording App
- 5) LSVT Companion System, Clinician Edition
- 6) Others: Praat, Visipitch, etc.

# Standard Equipment Companion Significant State Class Class Set Class Exercise Surf Class Exercise

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# 3 Modes of Data Collection

- Initial Assessment
- Collect Tx Data
  - Clinician conducting treatment session
  - Clinician providing feedback
- Start Client Exercise
  - Independent client practice
  - Same functions as LSVT Companion, Home Edition

- Automatically obtains calibrated SPL, F0 and duration for both LSVT assessment and treatment
  - No more SPL meter, F0 tuner and pencil and paper!
- Functions as a standalone software program
  - Allowing individuals with PD to progress through an entire treatment session

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- Feedback/success based on goals set by clinician
- Set goals after initial assessment
- Update goals as needed
- May need to adjust modal pitch for highs/lows

# Demo

LSVT Companion System

**Collecting Assessment Data** 

**Setting Goals** 

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| Question on Equipment:   |  |
|--|--|
| Q: My colleague showed me a sound level meter app that looks very easy to use and only costs \$3.99. Are sound level meter apps an |  |
| acceptable option for collecting assessment and treatment data?  |  |
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| Polling Question 4   |  |
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| Goal Setting in LSVT LOUD  |  |
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| LSVT LOUD Typical outcomes<br>(change in dB SPL from pre to post)                                |                           |                 |         |              |  |  |
|--|---------------------------|-----------------|---------|--------------|--|--|
|  | Number of<br>participants | Sustained vowel | Reading | Conversation |  |  |
| Ramig et al, 1995<br>Live face-to-face efficacy study  | 26                        | 14.1            | 9.1     | 4.7          |  |  |
| Ramig et al, 2001<br>Live face-to-face efficacy study  | 14                        | 13.3            | 6.6     | 5.5          |  |  |
| Theodoros et al, 2006<br>Telehealth delivery with web-cam<br>and eREHAB box feasibility<br>study | 10                        | 10.8            | 7.5     | 5.5          |  |  |
| Tindall et al, 2008 Telehelath delivery with videophone feasibility study                        | 24                        | 13.4            | 5.8     | 3.6*         |  |  |
| Halpern et al, 2012<br>LSVTC outcome data; 9<br>sessions live; 7 with LSVT<br>Companion at home  | 16                        | 16.0            | 9.0     | 7.0          |  |  |

# Remember the "WHY"

# Always state the WHY of your goals!

<u>WHY</u> should this patient be independent with communication? <u>WHY</u> does vocal amplitude need to be changed? <u>WHY</u> does speech intelligibility need to improve? <u>WHY</u> does the pitch range need to improve?

- To improve the safety/energy efficiency of the ADL
- To prevent (or limit episodes of) communication breakdown
- To prevent (or limit) functional decline
- To reduce caregiver burden
- To improve QOL and community involvement
- To prevent likelihood of transfer into Assisted living, SNF

# **Assessment Reports**

### **Documentation Tips:**

- Describe aspects of difficulty for the patient (e.g. vocal amplitude in quiet and loud environments, loudness and pitch ranges, intelligibility, etc.) and how they relate to function
- Describe functional impact of patient's impaired voice: What is he/she not able to do? When is he/she at risk?

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| Person Centered Functional Goals  |   |
|---|---|
| Examples: Short-Term Goals:   |   |
| <ul> <li>With moderate verbal cues from communication partners,<br/>Mr. J will increase vocal amplitude to 75dB SPL to produce<br/>100% intelligible phrase-level utterances.</li> </ul>  |   |
|   |   |
| <ul> <li>Mr. J will use increased effort (i.e., 7-9/10 via use of a likert<br/>scale) for functional loudness and 95% intelligibility without<br/>cues in challenging environments (e.g., in the presence of<br/>background noise) to improve communicative effectiveness.</li> </ul> |   |
| sating cana noise, to improve communicative effectiveness.  |   |
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| Person Centered Functional Goals  | - |
| Examples:   |   |
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| <ul> <li>Long-Term Goal:</li> <li>Without external cues, Mr. J will use functional verbal<br/>communication skills for social interactions with both</li> </ul>   |   |
| familiar and unfamiliar partners in a variety of contexts.  |   |
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| Example Goals for   |   |
| Young Onset or Early PD   |   |
| <ul> <li>Childcare</li> <li>Mrs. P will be able to communicate with adequate vocal<br/>amplitude and speech intelligibility so she can effectively<br/>communicate with her child.</li> </ul>   |   |
| Workplace   |   |
| <ul> <li>Mrs. P will be able to increase and maintain adequate vocal<br/>loudness and intelligible speech by consistently using<br/>increased amplitude of volume so that she can perform her</li> </ul>  |   |
| job as an attorney.   |   |
|   |   |

# **Skilled Treatment Note Recommendations**

- Includes the following information regarding the treatment session:
  - date;
  - location;
  - · patient response;
  - objective data on progress toward functional goals with comparison to prior sessions;
  - skilled services provided (e.g., materials and strategies, patient/family education, analysis and assessment of patient performance, modification for progression of treatment);
  - · session length and/or start and stop time, as required.
- All documentation should reflect skilled services. Unskilled services are not reimbursable.

# **Skilled Treatment Note Example**

- Goal: Improve vocal loudness to a range of 70-80 dB SPL with 100% speech intelligibility of functional phrases with no verbal cues from listener.
- Unskilled treatment note: Pt continues to present with unintelligible speech. Treatment included conversational practice. Recommend continue POC
- Comment: This treatment note does not provide objective details regarding patient's performance.
- Skilled treatment note: Pt continues to have reduced intelligibility of speech due to reduced vocal volume; unable to consistently make needs known without modeling and cues for loudness. Intelligibility at singleword level: 100%; phrase level: 80%. Pt benefits from SLP's verbal cues to increase loudness. Pt demonstrated improved self-awareness of effort levels needed for intelligible speech relative to last week's session.

### Question on Goal Setting:

**Q:** I have a patient whose duration was much shorter at post-treatment. Do other clinicians run into this issue? What is the best way to document this change, since it was not an improvement?

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| Summary |
|---------|
|---------|

- The main goal of LSVT LOUD is for a patient to automatically use a louder voice in daily living and to maintain this louder voice over time.
- Various measures and tools can be used during the assessment to provide a robust description of a patient's baseline.
- Goals should be person-centered and focus on the impact of change on function.

### Additional Questions from Clinicians

**Q:** I recently did an assessment with a client and he had a lot of difficulty with the "Low" exercise when I was collecting baseline data with no cues. It is ok to model or cue if they just can't get the exercise without it?

**Q:** Roughly how many calibration questions should be asked during each drill section (Ahs, Ahs high/low, Functional sentences etc)?

### Additional Questions from Clinicians

**Q**: I would like to ask a question in regards to severe slurred speech pre LSVT LOUD. I have a new referral for a pt with Parkinsons Plus and the main deficit with his speech is the slurriness versus loudness, would you recommend LSVT LOUD in this certain case? Can LSVT LOUD help the severe slurred speech?

**Q:** My question is about using LSVT LOUD with children with Down Syndrome. When I took the class, this was mentioned as a direction that LSVT LOUD was moving toward. I now have a student I would like to try LSVT LOUD on and I am wondering what research is out there.

# **Learning Opportunity Updates**

- Online LSVT LOUD Certification Renewal Update
- LOUD for LIFE® Update
- Webinars for Certified Clinicians On Demand" & Live Options

  •<u>www.lsvtglobal.com</u> -> Clinician Account -> Webinars
- Public Webinars for patients, family and others
- "Ask the Expert" Questions email: info@lsvtglobal.com



NEXT Webinar: Tuesday, December 5th 8:00 P.M. EST! Parkinson Disease: If it was Only a Motor Disorder!

Come with prepared questions or email webinars@lsvtglobal.com

# **Instructor Biographies**

## Elizabeth Peterson, M.A., CCC-SLP

Elizabeth Peterson, M.A., CUC-SLP
MS. Peterson received her master's degree in Speech, Language and Hearing Sciences from the
University of Colorado-Boulder. She began working with Dr. Lorraine Ramig's research team while
completing her master's thesis. Ms. Peterson is LSVT LOUD certified and primarily delivers LSVT LOUD
in the research setting. She has worked as a research associate at the National Center for Voice and
Speech-Denver and the University of Texas Health Science Center, San Antonio. Ms. Peterson is currently involved in Dr. Ramig's research investigating the short and long-term impact of LSVT LOUD on neural underpinnings of speech in Parkinson disease.

Jessica Galgano, Ph.D., CCC-SLP
Dr. Galgano received her doctoral degree in Biobehavioral Sciences from Columbia University in NYC. Dr. Galgano received ner doctoral degree in Biobehavioral Sciences from Columbia University in NYC. Dr. Galgano is involved in research in the area of neurologic communication disorders and interest in the neurophysiologic underpinnings of normal, aging, and pathologic voice production using neuroimaging techniques such as EEG and fiMRI. She is a faculty instructor at NYU Langone School of Medicine and is the Executive Director of Open Lines Speech and Communication in NYC, where she provides LSVT LOUD™ and other types of therapy to adults and children with a wide variety of speech and language diagnoses. Dr. Galgano conducted research with Dr. Ramig at Columbia University and is a faculty member and workshop leader for LSVT Global, Inc.

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# **Disclosures**

All of the LSVT LOUD faculty have both financial and non-financial relationships with LSVT Global.

Non-financial relationships include a preference for the LSVT LOUD as a treatment technique.

Financial Relationships include:

Ms. Peterson is an employee of and receives lecture honorarium and travel reimbursement from LSVT Global, Inc.

Dr. Galgano receives honorarium, consulting fees and travel reimbursement from LSVT Global, Inc.

Thank you!



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